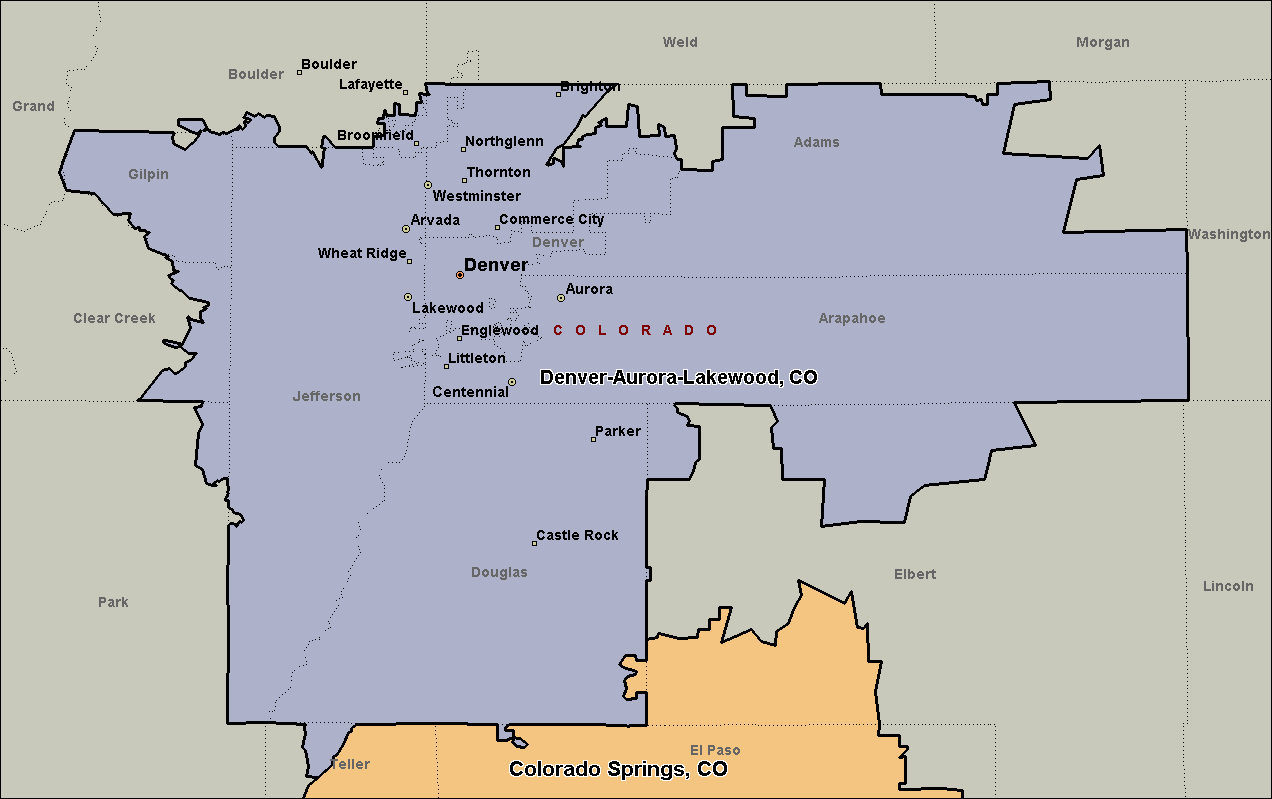
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO



Colorado Springs, CO

